

# **History of Hurricane Names**

For several hundred years, many hurricanes in the West Indies were named after the particular saint's day on which the hurricane occurred. Ivan R. Tannehill describes in his book "Hurricanes" the major tropical storms of recorded history and mentions many hurricanes named after saints. For example, there was "Hurricane Santa Ana" which struck Puerto Rico with exceptional violence on July 26, 1825, and "San Felipe" (the first) and "San Felipe" (the second) which hit Puerto Rico on September 13 in both 1876 and 1928.

Tannehill also tells of Clement Wragge, an Australian meteorologist, who began giving women's names to tropical storms before the end of the 19th century.

An early example of the use of a woman's name for a storm was in the novel "Storm" by George R. Stewart, published by Random House in 1941, and since filmed by Walt Disney. During World War II, this practice became widespread in weather map discussions among forecasters, especially Air Force and Navy meteorologists who plotted the movements of storms over the wide expanses of the Pacific Ocean.

In 1953, the United States abandoned as confusing a two-year old plan to name storms by a phonetic alphabet (Able, Baker, Charlie) when a new, international phonetic alphabet was introduced. That year, this Nation's weather services began using female names for storms. The practice of naming hurricanes solely after women came to an end in 1978 when men's and women's names were included in the Eastern North Pacific storm lists. In 1979, male and female names were included in lists for the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico.





## **Eastern North Pacific Names**

Given names are also used to identify typhoons and hurricanes in the Pacific Ocean. A set of six alphabetical lists is used in the eastern North Pacific Ocean. As in the Atlantic, the sets are used again when the six-year lists are completed. The 2005 list will be used again in 2010. In addition, names are retired, after land-falling storms having major economic impact.



#### The Six Year List of Names for Eastern Pacific Storms

2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Adrian	Aletta	Alvin	Alma	Andres	Agatha
Beatriz	Bud	Barbara	Boris	Blanca	Blas
Calvin	Carlotta	Cosme	Cristina	Carlos	Celia
Dora	Daniel	Dalila	Douglas	Dolores	Darby
Eugene	Emilia	Erick	Elida	Enrique	Estelle
Fernanda	Fabio	Flossie	Fausto	Felicia	Frank
Greg	Gilma	Gil	Genevieve	Guillermo	Georgette
Hilary	Hector	Henriette	Hernan	Hilda	Howard
Irwin	Ileana	Ivo	Iselle	Ignacio	Isis
Jova	John	Juliette	Julio	Jimena	Javier
Kenneth	Kristy	Kiko	Karina	Kevin	Kay
Lidia	Lane	Lorena	Lowell	Linda	Lester
Max	Miriam	Manuel	Marie	Marty	Madeline
Norma	Norman	Narda	Norbert	Nora	Newton
Otis	Olivia	Octave	Odile	Olaf	Orlene
Pilar	Paul	Priscilla	Polo	Patricia	Paine
Ramon	Rosa	Raymond	Rachel	Rick	Roslyn
Selma	Sergio	Sonia	Simon	Sandra	Seymour
Todd	Tara	Tico	Trudy	Terry	Tina
Veronica	Vicente	Velma	Vance	Vivian	Virgil
Wiley	Willa	Wallis	Winnie	Waldo	Winifred
Xina	Xavier	Xina	Xavier	Xina	Xavier
York	Yolanda	York	Yolanda	York	Yolanda
Zelda	Zeke	Zelda	Zeke	Zelda	Zeke

# **Central Pacific Tropical Cyclone Names**

Use Column 1 list of names until exhausted then use Column 2, etc. All letters in the Hawaiian language are pronounced, including double or triple vowels.

#### Column 1 Akoni

Ema Hana Io Keli Lala Moke Nele Oka Peke Uleki Wila

### Column 2

Li

Aka Alika Ekeka Ele Hali Huko Iolana Ioke Keoni Kika Lana Mele Maka Nona Neki Oliwa Oleka Paka Peni Upana Ulia Wene Wali

## Column 3

Column 4 Ana Ela Halola Iune Kimo Loke Malia Niala Oko Pali Ulika Walaka